

Message Text

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ACTION NEA-10

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TAGS: PINT, US, SCUL
SUBJECT: PRIME MINISTER MEETS WITH U.S. CONSERVATIVE AND
REFORM RABBIS

1. SUMMARY: AN AMERICAN DELEGATION OF FOUR CONSERVA-
TIVE AND FOUR REFORMED RABBIS IS CURRENTLY VISITING ISRAEL
TO LOBBY AGAINST CHANGES IN THE LAW OF RETURN. IF
ADOPTED THESE CHANGES WOULD RESTRICT THE RIGHTS TO
SETTLE IN ISRAEL TO THOSE CONVERTS CONVERTED BY ORTHODOX
RABBIS. CHANGES IN THE LAW WOULD ALSO AFFECT POTENTIAL
IMMIGRATION FROM THE U.S. ESPECIALLY OF MIXED MARRIAGE
COUPLES AS WELL AS SET BACK ATTEMPTS OF THE CONSERVATIVE
AND REFORMED JEWISH COMMUNITIES TO GAIN FULLER RECOGNI-
TION AND STATUS IN ISRAEL. THIS OF CONSIDERABLE
IMPORTANCE TO AMERICAN JEWRY WHERE THESE TWO COMMUNITIES
CONSTITUTE A MAJORITY. BEGIN'S SUPPORT FOR A CHANGE IN
THE LAW OF RETURN WOULD ALMOST CERTAINLY STRAIN RELATIONS
BETWEEN THE LIKUD GOVERNMENT AND IMPORTANT SEGMENTS
OF THE AMERICAN JEWIS COMMUNITY. ALTHOUGH THE PRIME
MINISTER CORDIALLY RECEIVED THE EIGHT RABBIS
THEY HAVE SO FAR RECEIVED LITTLE SATISFACTION EITHER FROM
THE GOVERNMENT OR THE RELIGIOUS AUTHORITIES. END SUMMARY.
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2. PRIME MINISTER BEGIN MET ON AUGUST 17 WITH EIGHT
AMERICAN RABBIS REPRESENTING THE CONSERVATIVE AND REFORM
SYNAGOGUES. THEY WERE RABBI STANLEY RABINOVITZ AND
RABBI WOLF KELMAN, PRESIDENT AND VICE PRESIDENT OF
THE CONSERVATIVE RABBINICAL COUNCIL, AND RABBIS SAUL
TEPLITZ AND MOSHE TUTENAUER, ALSO OF THE CONSERVATIVE

COUNCIL; RABBI ELY PILCHIK AND RABBI JOSEPH GLASER, PRESIDENT AND VICE PRESIDENT OF THE REFORMED SYNAGOGUE RABBINICAL COUNCIL, PLUS RABBI ALFRED GOTSCHALK AND RABBI RICHARD HIRSCH, BOTH ALSO OF THE REFORMED SYNAGOGUE COUNCIL. PARTICIPATING IN THE MEETING WERE MINISTER OF THE INTERIOR AND POLICE YOSEPH BURG AND MINISTER OF RELIGIOUS AFFAIRS AHARON ABU HATZEIRA. THE PREVIOUS DAY THE GROUP HAD MET SEPARATELY WITH SEPHARDIC CHIEF RABBI OVADIA YOSEF AND THE ASHKENAZI CHIEF RABBI SHLOMO GOREN. THE CALLS ON THE CHIEF RABBIS WERE ANNOUNCED AS COURTESY CALLS HOWEVER, SUBSEQUENTLY RABBI GOREN PUBLICLY DECLARED HE COULD NOT ACCEPT THE RABBINICAL AUTHORITY OF PERSONS WHO DID NOT EVEN KEEP THE SABBATH.

2. THE GROUP PRESENTED PREMIER BEGIN WITH A MEMO-RANDUM OPPOSING PLANNED CHANGES IN THE LAW OF RETURN WHICH WOULD MAKE THE RIGHT OF RETURN APPLICABLE ONLY TO THOSE WHO ARE RECOGNIZED AS JEWS UNDER THE LAW OF THE TORAH(HALACHA). IT ALSO CRITICIZED THE PRESENT ISRAELI PRACTICE WHICH PERMITS CONVERTS TO CONSERVATIVE OR REFORM JUDAISM TO IMMIGRATE TO ISRAEL, BUT DOES NOT ALLOW THEM TO MARRY ISRAELI JEWS UNLESS THEY REPEAT THEIR CONVERSION CEREMONY ACCORDING TO ORTHODOX RITES. THE GROUP WARNED PUBLICLY THAT ANY CHANGE IN THE RELIGIOUS STATUS QUO WOULD DISCOURAGE ALYIAH AND UPSET MILLIONS OF AMERICAN JEWS, ALTHOUGH LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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THEY WOULD NOT NECESSARILY GO AS FAR AS TO ABANDON THEIR SUPPORT OF ISRAEL.

3. NO PUBLIC STATEMENT WAS ISSUED ABOUT THE DISCUSSIONS WITH THE PRIME MINISTER EXCEPT TO SAY THAT THE GROUP WOULD MEET AGAIN WITH HIM AND THAT THE TENOR OF THE CONVERSATION HAD BEEN "FRIENDLY AND CONSTRUCTIVE." REPORTEDLY MINISTER ABU HATZEIRA PROPOSED THAT A RABBINICAL COUNCIL CONSISTING OF ORTHODOX, CONSERVATIVE AND REFORM RABBIS BE CONSTITUTED IN THE U.S. TO RULE ON THE VALIDITY OF CONVERSATIONS. HOWEVER, THERE WAS NO INDICATION HOW THE VISITING RABBIS REACTED TO THIS PROPOSAL.

4. FOLLOWING THE MEETING, THE GROUP ANNOUNCED THAT IT WOULD MEET WITH VARIOUS POLITICAL LEADERS AND SAID THAT SINCE PRIME MINISTER BEGIN HAD PROMISED THAT ON RELIGIOUS ISSUES ALL KNESSET MEMBERS WOULD BE PERMITTED TO VOTE ACCORDING TO THEIR OWN CONSCIENCES, IT EXPECTED THAT THE GOVERNMENT, EVEN THOUGH THE PRIME MINISTER FAVORED CHANGES IN THE LAW OF RETURN, WOULD NOT BE ABLE TO MUSTER A MAJORITY.

5. COMMENT. THIS LATTER ESTIMATE IS PROBABLY
CORRECT, SINCE MOST OF THE LIBERALS ARE NOT EXPECTED
TO VOTE WITH THE GOVERNMENT ON THIS ISSUE.

6. THE LAW OF RETURN (OR WHO IS A JEW) IS A DELICATE
POLITICAL ISSUE FOR BEGIN AND HAS BOTH DOMESTIC AND EXTERNAL
IMPLICATIONS. AGUDAT YISRAEL LEADERS HAVE ALREADY
ANNOUNCED THAT THEY MAY QUIT THE COALITION IF THE
GOVERNMENT FAILS TO AMEND THE LAW. THUS, THE PRIME
MINISTER NEEDS TO SUPPORT AMENDMENTS TO THE LAW TO
RETAIN SOME OF HIS COALITION PARTNERS BUT GOING TOO
FAR WITH THE AMENDMENTS WOULD ALIENATE JEWS ABROAD,
ESPECIALLY IN THE U.S. THE MEETINGS DESCRIBED
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ABOVE, AS WELL AS THE EARLIER MEETINGS WITH THE
SAME GROUP WHILE HE WAS IN NEW YORK LAST MONTH,
DEMONSTRATES THE SERIOUSNESS OF THE SECOND HALF
OF BEGIN'S DILEMMA.
LEWIS

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